# STAT 221 AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS-II USING SAS

# UNIT I

## **Correlation and Regression**

Correlation - meaning, types of correlations, methods of studying correlation,

Computation of correlation coefficient,

Regression- fitting of simple linear regression equation - properties of regression coefficient.

# UNIT II

### Estimation and testing of hypothesis

Test of significance – null and alternate hypothesis – level of significance– degrees of freedom- large sample test (one and two sample tests), Small sample test (one and two sample tests and paired test), F test.

# UNIT III

### **Chi-square test**

Conditions for application of chi-square.

Uses of Chi-square (i) test for goodness of fit and (ii) test for independence of attributes. Contingency table  $(2 \times 2)$ , (2x3), (3x2), (rxc).

## UNIT IV

### Introduction and Analysis of variance

Meaning of experiments, treatments, experimental units. Analysis of variance (ANOVA) - meaning - assumptions

### UNIT V

#### **Basic Designs**

Experimental designs - Basic principles of experimental designs – different designs – Completely Randomized Design, Randomized Block Design and Latin square design.

#### Practical

- 1. Overview of SAS.
- 2. Exercise on correlation.
- 3. Exercise on regression.
- 4. Problems on large sample test (Z test) one sample and two sample Z test.
- 5. Problems on small sample test (t test) one sample and two sample t test (Independent t test and paired t test).
- 6. Problems on Chi-square test (Goodness of fit and test of independence).
- 7. Exercise on Completely Randomized Design (CRD).
- 8. Exercise on Randomized Complete Block Design (RBD).
- 9. Exercise on Latin square Design (RBD).

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Basic Statistics by B L Agarwal (Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi)
- 2. Statistical Methods by Snedecor and Cochran (Oxford & IBH, New Delhi)
- 3. Statistical Methods in Animal Sciences by V N Amle (ISAS, New Delhi)